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COMPILED OF STATISTICAL MATERIAL COVERING
ORDER NO. 61, AS AMENDED,
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA, MARKETING AREA

February 1945

Prepared by the Dairy and Poultry Branch
Office of Marketing Services
War Food Administration

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Table 1. - Minimum prices per hundredweight for milk and differentials for variations in butterfat content computed pursuant to Federal Order No. 61, as amended, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1942 - January 1945

Year and month	Price Butterfat for different- ials	4% milk differential	Class prices and differentials			Price Butterfat for different- ials	4% milk differential	Producer prices and differential			
			Class I	Outside area	Butterfat value			Class II	All other	Price Butterfat for differential	Dollars
1942:											
April	2.53	4.3	3.25	3.7	1.820	4.5	2.126	4.3	3.196	4.0	
May	3.58	4.5	3.24	3.6	1.814	4.5	2.210	4.5	3.181	4.0	
June	3.58	4.5	3.22	3.6	1.769	4.4	2.226	4.5	3.228	4.0	
July	3.70	4.8	3.29	3.6	1.834	4.6	2.327	4.8	3.416	4.0	
August	3.70	5.2	3.23	3.5	1.989	5.0	2.513	5.2	3.424	4.0	
September	3.70	5.4	3.24	3.6	2.109	5.3	2.595	5.4	3.477	4.0	
October	3.70	5.7	3.29	3.7	2.232	5.6	2.740	5.7	3.553	4.0	
November	3.70	6.2	3.32	3.7	2.232	5.6	2.943	6.2	3.597	4.0	
December	3.70	6.0	3.32	3.7	2.235	5.6	2.882	6.0	3.585	4.0	
1943:											
January	3.70	6.0	3.7	5.6	2.930	6.0					
February	3.70	6.1	3.7	5.6	2.942	6.1					
March	3.70	6.1	3.26	5.6	2.962	6.1					
April	3.92	6.2	3.28	5.6	2.983	6.2					
May	4.05	6.2	3.54	5.5	3.007	6.2					
June	4.05	5.4	3.53	5.5	3.069	6.4					
July	4.05	6.6	3.65	5.6	3.152	6.6					
August	4.05	6.9	3.65	5.5	3.282	6.9					
September	4.05	7.0	3.65	5.6	3.300	7.0					
October	4.05	6.9	3.70	5.7	3.317	6.9					
November	4.05	6.9	3.71	5.7	3.316	6.9					
December	4.05	6.9	3.71	5.6	3.327	6.9					

Continued

Table 1. - Minimum prices per hundredweight for milk and differentials for variations in butterfat content computed pursuant to Federal Order No. 61, as amended, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1942 - January 1945 - Continued

1/ Average price per hundredweight for milk at test indicated.

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 2. - Comparison of market-wide average of minimum prices required to be paid to producers per hundredweight of 4.0 percent milk on the Washington, Philadelphia, and New York markets, adjusted to a representative mileage zone in each market, April 1942 - December 1944

Year and month	Washington, D.C. (Without premiums)	Philadelphia, Pa. (51-60 mile zone)	New York, N.Y. (201-210 mile zone)
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1942:			
April	2.99	2.93	2.50
May	3.38	2.92	2.54
June	3.37	2.96	2.52
July	3.38	3.15	2.74
August	3.39	3.16	2.90
September	3.38	3.21	3.10
October	3.37	3.29	3.21
November	3.37	3.33	3.48
December	3.37	3.32	3.39
1943:			
January	3.37	3.31	3.35
February	3.37	3.30	3.34
March	3.37	3.28	3.24
April	3.70	3.42	3.24
May	3.80	3.49	3.24
June	3.80	3.51	3.23
July	3.80	3.58	3.34
August	3.80	3.59	3.48
September	3.80	3.65	3.46
October	3.80	3.72	3.51
November	3.80	3.72	3.78
December	3.80	3.70	3.70
1944:			
January	3.80	3.69	3.63
February	3.80	3.66	3.60
March	3.80	3.63	3.48
April	3.79	3.56	3.38
May	3.76	3.51	3.35
June	3.78	3.51	3.32
July	3.80	3.57	3.43
August	3.79	3.59	3.58
September	3.80	3.64	3.62
October	3.79	3.68	3.62
November	3.80	3.68	3.71
December	3.79	3.68	3.72

Compiled from reports of the market administrators.

Table 3. - Average monthly prices per 40-quart can
of 40 percent sweet cream at Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania, used in computing Class II
prices for butterfat pursuant to Order No.
61, April 1942 - January 1945

Year and month	Approved for Penn- sylvania, Newark, and Lower Merion Township	Approved for Pennsylvania only	Difference
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
1942:			
April	16.750	16.562	-0.188
May	17.150	17.325	+.175
June	17.312	17.500	+.188
July	18.600	18.031	-.569
August	20.250	19.325	-.925
September	20.500	20.062	-.438
October	21.450	21.246	-.204
November	23.125	22.938	-.187
December	22.223	23.000	+.777
1943:			
January	22.368	22.628	+.260
February	22.312	22.875	+.563
March	22.531	23.000	+.469
April	22.875	22.812	-.063
May	23.475	22.750	-.725
June	24.125	23.188	-.937
July	24.550	24.150	-.400
August	25.625	25.250	-.375
September	26.000	25.188	-.812
October	25.750	25.150	-.600
November	25.875	25.125	-.750
December	26.000	24.938	-1.062
1944:			
January	26.000	24.575	-1.425
February	26.000	24.312	-1.688
March	25.500	23.812	-1.688
April	24.650	23.375	-1.275
May	24.281	22.844	-1.437
June	23.969	22.750	-1.219
July	24.550	22.950	-1.600
August	25.406	23.962	-1.444
September	25.850	24.050	-1.800
October	25.750	23.750	-2.000
November	25.750	23.812	-1.938
December	25.750	24.100	-1.650
1945:			
January	25.750	24.312	-1.438

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 4 - Monthly carlot prices per pound of nonfat dry milk solids used in computing Class II skim milk price, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1942 - January 1945

Year and month	Other brands human consumption	Other brands	
		Cents	Cents
1942:			
April	11.750		8.039
May	11.850		8.316
June	12.000		8.070
July	11.981		7.875
August	11.933		8.192
September	12.130		8.605
October	12.332		8.875
November	12.375		8.875
December	12.485		8.875
1943:			
January	13.750		8.875
February	13.750		8.875
March	13.750		8.875
April	13.750		8.875
May	13.750		8.875
June	13.750		8.875
July	13.750		8.875
August	13.750		8.875
September	13.750		8.875
October	13.750		9.780
November	13.750		9.600
December	13.750		8.970
1944:			
January	13.750		8.720
February	13.946		8.800
March	15.250		8.760
April	15.250		8.850
May	15.250		9.120
June	15.250		8.850
July	15.250		9.120
August	15.250		9.010
September	14.831		8.710
October	14.232		8.710
November	14.250		8.440
December	14.006		8.090
1945:			
January	14.312		8.160

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 5. - Carlot prices per pound of spray and roller process nonfat dry milk solids for human consumption, f.o.b. manufacturing plants in Chicago area ^{1/}, July 1943 - January 1945

Year and month	human consumption		
	Spray Cents	Roller Cents	Average Cents
1943:			
July	14.49	12.61	13.55
August	14.56	12.48	13.52
September	14.60	12.58	13.59
October	14.61	12.66	13.64
November	14.68	12.58	13.63
December	14.65	12.59	13.60
1944:			
January	14.59	12.68	13.64
February	14.59	12.67	13.63
March	14.57	13.81	14.19
April	14.60	14.02	14.31
May	14.61	14.18	14.40
June	14.58	14.17	14.38
July	14.66	14.00	14.33
August	14.58	14.04	14.31
September	14.60	13.87	14.24
October	14.60	13.72	14.16
November	14.61	13.44	14.02
December	14.58	13.07	13.82
1945:			
January	14.60	13.32	13.96

^{1/} Includes manufacturers in Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, and Indiana.

Table 6. - Monthly carlot price 1/ per pound of nonfat dry milk solids for human consumption, f.o.b. Chicago, April 1942 - December 1944

Month	1942	1943 2/	1944
	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>
January		14.50	14.50
February		14.50	15.25 3/
March		14.50	15.25
April	13.50	14.50	15.25
May	13.52	14.50	15.25
June	13.58	14.50	15.25
July	13.62	14.50	15.25
August	13.82	14.50	15.25
September	13.84	14.50	15.15
October	13.88	14.50	14.96
November	13.88	14.50	14.88
December	13.88	14.50	14.88

1/ Averages of weekly quotations for spray and roller process.

2/ O.P.A. ceiling price.

3/ Price change effective February 26, 1944.

Compiled from Chicago Weekly Dairy Market Review.

Table 7 - Average prices paid per hundredweight for milk containing 3.5 percent butterfat by evaporated milk plants 1/, July 1940 - January 1945

Month	:	1940	:	1941	:	1942	:	1943	:	1944	:	1945
	:		:		:		:		:		:	
		<u>Dollars</u>										
January	:		:	1.449	:	2.208	:	2.582	:	2.736	:	2.656
February	:		:	1.443	:	2.076	:	2.583	:	2.736	:	
March	:		:	1.468	:	1.962	:	2.583	:	2.693	:	
April	:		:	1.574	:	1.892	:	2.589	:	2.601	:	
May	:		:	1.676	:	1.869	:	2.594	:	2.588	:	
June	:		:	1.785	:	1.805	:	2.594	:	2.582	:	
July	:	1.295	:	1.954	:	1.806	:	2.594	:	2.592	:	
August	:	1.303	:	2.065	:	1.971	:	2.599	:	2.596	:	
September	:	1.314	:	2.133	:	2.107	:	2.600	:	2.635	:	
October	:	1.384	:	2.178	:	2.257	:	2.657	:	2.639	:	
November	:	1.516	:	2.222	:	2.349	:	2.699	:	2.639	:	
December	:	1.596	:	2.233	:	2.522	:	2.718	:	2.639	:	
	:		:		:		:		:		:	
Average	:		:	1.848	:	2.069	:	2.616	:	2.640	:	
	:		:		:		:		:		:	

1/ Includes the following plants:

Coopersville, Michigan
 Hudson, Michigan
 Mt. Pleasant, Michigan
 Sparta, Michigan
 Wayland, Michigan
 Belleville, Wisconsin
 Berlin, Wisconsin
 Black Creek, Wisconsin
 Chilton, Wisconsin

Greenville, Wisconsin
 Jefferson, Wisconsin
 Manitowoc, Wisconsin
 New Glarus, Wisconsin
 New London, Wisconsin
 Oconomowoc, Wisconsin
 Orfordville, Wisconsin
 Richland Center, Wisconsin
 West Bend, Wisconsin

Compiled by the Dairy and Poultry Branch, Office of Marketing Services.

Table 8. - Receipts of milk and sales of fluid milk, milk drinks, cream, and cheese by handlers and the net deficit or surplus of supplies from producers and own farm in the Philadelphia marketing area, September 1943 - November 1944

	1	9	4	4
Receipts of milk:				
Producers and own farm	72,261,009	65,602,277	61,004,772	65,055,531
Butterfat	2,818,179	2,689,693	2,501,196	2,667,279
Nonproducer plants	6,207,668	8,091,226	11,400,576	9,179,368
Butterfat 1/	242,099	331,740	467,424	376,354
Sales:				
Fluid milk on routes	59,069,395	59,603,231	58,256,532	58,307,994
Butterfat 2/	2,206,637	2,264,925	2,213,748	2,215,704
Class I outside	9,623,706	9,450,021	9,260,563	8,896,526
Butterfat	346,453	349,651	342,641	329,174
Skim drinks on route	3,050,130	2,464,972	2,119,628	1,943,139
Butterfat	37,612	37,966	32,272	31,452
Net deficit or surplus (milk):	44,517,778	-5,915,007	-3,134,907	-4,404,703
from producers and own (B.F.):	+ 227,477	+ 37,151	- 62,724	+ 79,438
farm				
Cheese sales (fluid equivalent):	451,130	506,035	236,238	477,720
Butterfat	10,771	14,547	15,269	13,140
Cream sales:	2,621,139	2,311,525	1,531,005	1,682,341
Butterfat	556,451	651,965	304,241	309,453
Net deficit or surplus (milk):	-1,554,491	-8,803,607	-9,902,150	-6,466,233
from producers and own (B.F.):	- 371,745	- 629,361	- 388,234	- 243,155
farm				

Continued

Table 8 .- Receipts of milk and sales of fluid milk, milk drinks, cream, and cheese by handlers and the net deficit or surplus of supplies from producers and own farm, Philadelphia, marketing area, Sept. 1943 - Nov. 1944 -Cont'd

	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	Pounds							
Receipts of milk:								
Producers and own farm	: 81,756,120	: 94,921,211	: 89,583,661	: 85,073,441	: 84,763,581	: 77,042,757	: 73,950,669	: 68,126,355
Butterfat	: 3,188,489	: 3,607,006	: 3,404,179	: 3,232,791	: 3,221,016	: 3,004,668	: 2,958,027	: 2,725,054
Nonproducer plants	: 3,718,957	: 4,657,538	: 4,805,811	: 4,763,231	: 3,907,573	: 5,450,109	: 6,586,342	: 6,264,070
Butterfat	: 145,039	: 176,986	: 182,621	: 181,003	: 148,488	: 212,554	: 263,454	: 250,563

Sales	Fluid milk on routes	Butterfat	2/	Class I outside	Butterfat	Skim drinks on route	Butterfat	1/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
	: 56,946,025	: 60,359,992	: 57,559,461	: 56,640,377	: 57,503,873	: 58,415,292	: 59,863,848	: 57,951,947
	: 2,163,949	: 2,354,040	: 2,244,819	: 2,208,975	: 2,242,651	: 2,278,196	: 2,334,690	: 2,260,126
	: 8,279,365	: 8,978,127	: 10,825,912	: 15,836,650	: 16,730,832	: 13,635,198	: 12,672,511	: 12,181,668
	: 298,057	: 323,213	: 389,733	: 570,119	: 602,310	: 504,502	: 481,555	: 462,903
	: 2,102,835	: 2,554,667	: 2,923,053	: 3,227,452	: 3,159,493	: 2,689,942	: 2,361,672	: 2,218,751
	: 31,312	: 35,728	: 41,884	: 46,615	: 45,488	: 38,478	: 34,240	: 32,740

Net deficit or surplus from producers and (Milk) (B.F.)	: +14,427,895	: +23,028,425	: +18,275,235	: +9,368,962	: +7,369,383	: +2,302,325	: - 947,362	: -4,226,011
own farm	: + 695,171	: + 894,025	: + 727,743	: + 407,082	: + 330,567	: + 183,492	: + 107,542	: - 30,715
Cheese sales (fluid equivalent):	: 843,006	: 1,159,967	: 1,072,178	: 818,272	: 618,147	: 561,872	: 694,690	: 335,605
Butterfat	: 11,634	: 13,782	: 17,539	: 12,340	: 7,972	: 12,860	: 16,827	: 12,278
Cream sales	: 1,685,813	: 1,871,875	: 1,841,061	: 1,752,222	: 1,687,006	: 1,338,709	: 1,430,374	: 1,522,427
Butterfat	: 323,819	: 367,009	: 353,811	: 345,310	: 318,216	: 255,047	: 273,788	: 278,158

Net deficit or surplus from producers and (Milk) (B.F.)	: +11,899,076	: +19,996,583	: +15,361,996	: +6,798,468	: +5,064,230	: + 401,744	: -3,072,426	: -6,084,043
own farm	: + 513,234	: + 356,393	: + 49,432	: + 4,379	: - 84,415	: - 183,073	: - 321,151	
1/ Estimated at test of producers and own farm.								

2/ Computed for Sept. 1943, May 1944, Sept. 1944 - other months estimated butterfat test.

Table 9. Receipts and use of milk by handlers regulated by Philadelphia, "Pennsylvania, marketing area Order No. 61, April 1942 - December 1944

Year and month	Receipts Producers Non-producer plants	Total Receipts Pounds	Receipts from producers as percent of		
			Class I Pounds	Class II Pounds	Class III Pounds
1942:					
April	82,077,434	Not reported			
May	91,642,781	"			
June	84,113,161	"			
July	80,490,785	"			
August	81,573,273	"			
September	77,747,162	823,953	78,571,115	65,767,662	118.2
October	73,878,493	2,766,206	76,644,690	67,566,058	109.3
November	66,053,169	4,867,803	70,920,972	64,565,536	102.3
December	67,069,703	2,429,677	69,499,380	62,535,684	107.3
1943:					
January	70,691,562	3,350,217	74,050,779	66,636,176	106.1
February	66,918,106	2,413,726	69,331,832	61,688,347	108.5
March	79,698,683	1,432,219	81,130,902	70,382,551	113.2
April	61,697,145	590,201	82,287,346	67,007,907	15,279,439
May	93,481,183	1,276,523	94,757,706	71,026,137	23,731,569
June	89,293,356	847,601	90,140,957	71,085,311	19,055,656
July	83,401,598	2,017,235	85,418,833	74,316,089	11,102,744
August	82,429,458	3,062,110	85,491,568	75,793,839	9,697,729
September	72,261,009	5,345,383	77,606,392	70,743,164	6,863,228
October	65,602,277	10,156,458	75,758,735	71,825,906	3,932,829
November	61,004,772	10,956,776	71,961,548	69,285,981	2,675,567
December	64,988,928	8,648,957	73,637,885	69,210,493	4,427,392

Continued

Table 9.—Receipts and use of milk by handlers regulated by Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, marketing area Order No. 61, April 1942—December 1944
Continued

Year and month	Receipts : Producers : Non-Producer : Total Pounds	Receipts : Producers : Non-Producer : Total Pounds	Receipts : Producers : Non-Producer : Total Pounds	Receipts from producers as per- cent of Class I Percent	
				Class I	Class II
1944					
January	67,918,007	5,961,937	73,879,944	60,330,704	4,549,150
February	67,922,703	3,492,339	71,415,122	66,167,022	5,248,100
March	78,356,161	2,910,443	81,266,600	70,535,959	10,730,650
April	81,756,120	2,650,659	84,406,779	67,557,872	16,848,907
May	94,921,211	2,877,167	97,308,378	72,567,307	25,241,071
June	89,583,661	3,231,853	92,815,514	71,231,233	21,584,281
July	85,073,441	3,617,725	88,691,166	76,281,128	12,424,038
August	84,763,581	3,200,998	87,964,579	78,445,425	9,519,154
September	77,042,757	4,597,801	81,640,558	74,757,521	6,883,037
October	73,950,669	6,393,713	80,344,382	75,485,576	4,858,806
November	68,126,355	6,368,328	74,494,683	70,784,629	3,710,054
December	69,993,772	7,743,121	77,736,893	73,242,881	4,2494,2012
					95.6

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 10.- Receipts of milk from producers and Class I milk disposed of in the Philadelphia marketing area by handlers regulated by Order No. 61, April 1942 - December 1944

Year and month	Receipts from producers	All Class I disposed of in area	Producers' receipts as percent of Class I in area
	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
1942:			
April	82,077,434	-	:
May	91,642,781	-	:
June	84,113,161	-	:
July	80,490,785	-	:
August	81,573,273	-	:
September	77,747,162	56,786,347	136.9
October	73,878,493	57,908,427	127.6
November	66,053,169	55,980,340	118.0
December	67,069,703	54,701,532	122.6
1943:			
January	70,691,562	57,911,895	122.1
February	66,918,106	53,497,885	125.1
March	79,658,683	61,371,671	129.9
April	81,697,145	59,241,719	137.9
May	93,481,183	63,183,472	148.0
June	89,293,356	63,021,551	141.7
July	83,401,598	62,668,029	133.1
August	82,429,458	62,870,217	131.1
September	72,261,009	61,119,458	118.2
October	65,602,277	62,375,885	105.2
November	61,004,772	60,172,144	101.4
December	64,988,928	59,949,930	108.4
1944:			
January	67,918,007	60,434,268	112.4
February	67,922,783	57,882,502	117.3
March	78,356,161	62,319,125	125.7
April	81,756,120	59,278,507	137.9
May	94,921,211	63,589,180	149.3
June	89,583,661	60,405,321	148.3
July	85,073,441	60,444,478	140.7
August	84,763,581	61,714,593	137.3
September	77,042,757	61,122,323	126.0
October	73,950,669	62,813,065	117.7
November	68,126,355	58,602,961	116.3
December	69,993,772	61,182,659	114.4

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 11. Receipts of fluid cream at Philadelphia: and metropolitan area by State of origin $\frac{1}{4}$, 1940 - 1945

Year and area	Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	June	July	Aug. Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
<u>40 cent units</u>								
1940:								
States in milkshed	0,215 : 10,053 : 13,254	: 13,356 : 15,004	: 15,901 : 14,942	: 13,421 : 0,150	: 10,610 : 8,665	: 8,436	: 148,320	
Other States	5,733 : 6,485 : 10,374	: 8,423 : 14,080	: 14,115 : 14,357	: 15,368	: 7,666 : 11,043	: 12,767	: 128,963	
Total	15,204 : 16,565	: 21,770 : 23,623	: 21,770 : 23,174	: 33,210 : 629	: 29,928,789 : 17,232	: 18,576 : 19,711	: 21,223	: 277,292
1941:								
States in milkshed	10,142 : 9,090 : 11,940	: 17,540 : 23,805	: 23,621 : 16,460	: 15,975 : 10,888	: 6,771 : 5,331	: 9,134	: 160,697	
Other States	11,561 : 10,604	: 12,969	: 11,677 : 14,429	: 13,666 : 14,022	: 13,748	: 9,931	: 11,412	: 145,288
Total	21,270 : 19,784	: 24,002	: 29,217 : 28,234	: 27,227 : 28,234	: 20,442	: 18,496 : 15,262	: 20,546	: 306,065
1942:								
States in milkshed	9,929 : 7,437 : 12,095	: 17,105 : 22,227	: 18,533 : 19,125	: 16,935 : 15,634	: 10,629	: 7,421	: 6,773	: 162,843
Other States	11,223 : 10,278	: 10,278 : 10,277	: 11,2181 : 16,028	: 19,856 : 15,200	: 13,204	: 12,926	: 10,235	: 162,212
Total	20,215 : 17,715	: 22,277	: 27,223 : 30,308	: 28,308 : 30,834	: 23,714 : 36,053	: 26,791 : 30,834	: 23,833 : 21,247	: 17,108
1943:								
States in milkshed	6,430 : 4,843	: 6,418	: 8,938 : 15,881	: 15,459 : 10,680	: 10,366	: 8,237	: 5,407	: 4,518
Other States	6,629 : 6,311	: 10,153	: 12,517 : 13,569	: 11,354 : 16,259	: 18,549	: 24,794	: 15,248	: 14,770
Total	13,205 : 13,674	: 21,674 : 21,711	: 22,455 : 24,500	: 26,222	: 26,915 : 23,021	: 20,925 : 19,283	: 17,108	: 326,055
1944:								
States in milkshed	6,034 : 5,269	: 9,264	: 10,905 : 16,576	: 15,116 : 12,878	: 9,096	: 7,762	: 4,396	: 106,615
Other States	12,245	: 15,174	: 16,455	: 12,182	: 25,356	: 22,073 : 26,739	: 24,197	: 19,674
Total	18,284	: 20,443	: 25,719	: 22,034	: 41,922	: 27,1189 : 39,667	: 32,203	: 25,070 : 21,110
1945:								
States in milkshed	5,701							
Other States	14,547							
Total	20,248							

1/ States in milkshed: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.
Other States: Indiana, Michigan, New York, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

Compiled from "Weekly Milk and Cream Market Report," Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Table 12. - Receipts of condensed milk (fresh) at Philadelphia and metropolitan area, by State of origin $\frac{1}{4}$, 1940 - 1945

Year and area	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
<u>40-quart units</u>													
1940:													
States in milkshed	7,542	7,060	7,376	8,677	10,182	9,736	13,156	9,256	6,306	4,933	6,085	99,999	
Other States	425	640	776	2,583	2,675	3,144	2,816	2,994	2,326	2,526	1,232	24,691	
Total	7,967	7,700	8,654	11,271	12,252	13,266	13,754	11,150	10,487	8,122	8,122	124,690	
1941:													
States in milkshed	7,364	8,117	8,766	10,531	14,150	11,170	17,710	14,231	12,153	8,240	5,913	3,405	130,158
Other States	535	1,507	1,653	3,403	2,492	2,366	3,232	2,186	2,041	3,103	2,506	1,732	30,617
Total	8,249	9,714	10,529	14,234	16,642	16,526	16,712	16,417	15,094	11,441	9,409	11,668	160,775
1942:													
States in milkshed	9,986	8,025	13,350	12,950	17,581	17,351	15,305	14,260	13,038	11,613	7,512	5,915	147,706
Other States	251	231	1,509	1,571	2,215	3,199	6,308	5,108	3,788	4,234	5,812	5,262	39,509
Total	10,227	8,226	14,859	14,521	19,796	20,550	21,612	19,268	17,726	15,847	13,325	11,197	187,295
1943:													
States in milkshed	5,991	3,498	8,199	14,619	15,728	17,521	18,239	14,737	12,944	9,271	6,340	7,401	134,538
Other States	1,619	2,732	4,098	2,461	884	1,323	5,441	5,267	3,526	5,988	7,619	5,737	46,895
Total	7,2610	6,230	12,297	17,080	16,612	18,612	23,680	20,054	16,470	15,259	14,159	13,138	181,432
1944:													
States in milkshed	8,704	9,257	11,663	12,593	17,645	19,787	16,447	15,511	11,869	9,205	6,686	7,619	146,986
Other States	4,822	5,606	4,334	4,004	6,215	5,719	7,2594	5,526	2,608	3,543	6,226	7,310	64,507
Total	13,526	14,863	16,497	16,597	23,860	25,255	24,506	24,041	21,037	14,477	12,748	12,912	211,493
1945:													
States in milkshed	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	8,070	
Other States	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	
Total	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	12,019	
1/ States in milkshed: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. Other States: Indiana, New York, and Wisconsin.													

Compiled from "Weekly Milk and Cream Market Report," Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Table 13. Parity prices for 4.0 percent all milk per hundredweight, delivered f.o.b. city, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, marketing area, January 1941 - January 1945

(August 1919 - July 1929 = \$3.37 1/)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	4.0 percent all milk per hundredweight	
													Dollars per hundredweight	Dollars per hundredweight
1941	2.59	2.59	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.70	2.73	2.80	2.86	2.93	2.97	3.00	2.76	
1942	3.07	3.10	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.24	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.34	3.20	
1943	3.37	3.40	3.44	3.47	3.50	3.54	3.54	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.61	3.64	3.50
1944	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	
1945	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	

1/ Computed from Class I \$3.84 - 67% and Class II \$2.42 - 33%. Utilization percentage based on average for 1941 and Class I prices computed from fluid milk reports, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Class II price - New York 92-score butter times 4 plus 20 percent plus 15 cents.

Compiled by the Dairy and Poultry Branch.

Table 14.- Estimated total milk production on farms in the United States, Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and index numbers, 1935-1943

Year	Estimated total milk production on farms 1/					Index number (1935-1939 = 100)				
	U.S.	Del.	Md.	N.J.	Pa.					
	Million pounds					Percent				
1935	101,205	126	772	858	4,472	97.7	96.2	94.7	95.1	99.2
1936	102,410	130	784	874	4,532	98.8	99.2	96.2	96.9	100.6
1937	101,908	127	790	903	4,496	98.3	96.9	96.9	100.1	99.8
1938	105,807	132	831	932	4,523	102.1	100.8	102.0	103.3	100.4
1939	106,792	139	898	943	4,511	103.1	106.1	110.2	104.5	100.1
1940	109,510	144	922	969	4,696	105.7	109.9	113.1	107.4	104.2
1941	115,498	154	960	1,018	4,869	111.5	117.6	117.8	112.9	108.0
1942	119,240	157	984	1,028	5,022	115.1	119.8	120.7	114.0	111.4
1943 2/	118,140	151	945	1,010	4,863	114.0	115.3	116.0	112.0	107.9

1/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

2/ Preliminary

Compiled from "Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Milk," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 15.—Estimated milk production per cow in the United States, Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and index numbers, 1935-1943

Year	Estimated milk production per cow 1/					Index numbers (1935-1939 = 100)				
	U. S.	Del.	Md.	Pa.	N. J.	U. S.	Del.	Md.	N. J.	Pa.
	Pounds					Percent				
1935	4,184	3,950	4,220	6,400	5,170	95.0	96.6	95.1	98.8	98.0
1936	4,316	4,050	4,330	6,430	5,270	98.0	99.0	97.6	99.3	99.8
1937	4,366	3,980	4,340	6,450	5,290	99.2	97.3	97.8	99.6	100.2
1938	4,558	4,140	4,490	6,560	5,340	103.5	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2
1939	4,589	4,330	4,800	6,550	5,320	104.2	105.9	108.2	101.1	100.8
1940	4,624	4,360	4,800	6,550	5,460	105.0	106.6	108.2	101.1	103.4
1941	4,741	4,540	4,850	6,740	5,520	107.7	111.0	109.3	104.0	104.6
1942	4,738	4,480	4,870	6,720	5,580	107.6	109.5	109.8	103.7	105.7
1943 2/	4,604	4,310	4,630	6,560	5,350	104.6	105.4	104.4	101.3	101.4

1/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

2/ Preliminary.

Compiled from "Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Milk," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 16.- Number of producers, average deliveries per day, average deliveries per producer per day, and average test of milk delivered by producers pursuant to Federal Order No. 61, as amended (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1942 - January 1945)

Year and month	Number of producers	Pounds delivered		Average butterfat test of milk delivered by producers
		Market average	Average per producer	
		Pounds	Pounds	Percent
1942:				
April	9,222	2,735,914	297	3.9
May	9,212	2,956,219	321	3.9
June	9,445	2,803,772	297	3.9
July	9,519	2,596,477	273	3.8
August	9,513	2,631,396	277	3.9
September	9,824	2,591,572	264	3.9
October	10,144	2,383,177	235	4.1
November	10,040	2,201,772	219	4.1
December	9,741	2,163,539	222	4.1
1943:				
January	9,736	2,280,373	234	4.0
February	9,585	2,389,932	249	4.0
March	9,593	2,570,925	268	3.9
April	9,571	2,723,238	285	3.9
May	9,689	3,015,522	311	3.9
June	9,609	2,976,445	310	3.8
July	9,583	2,690,374	281	3.8
August	9,621	2,659,015	276	3.8
September	9,624	2,408,700	250	3.9
October	9,593	2,116,202	221	4.1
November	9,447	2,033,492	215	4.1
December	9,416	2,096,417	223	4.1
1944:				
January	9,385	2,190,903	233	4.0
February	9,502	2,342,165	246	4.0
March	9,518	2,527,618	266	4.0
April	9,469	2,725,204	288	3.9
May	9,503	3,061,975	322	3.8
June	9,586	2,986,122	312	3.8
July	9,605	2,744,305	286	3.8
August	9,709	2,734,309	282	3.8
September	9,647	2,568,092	266	3.9
October	9,616	2,385,505	248	4.0
November	9,546	2,270,878	238	4.0
December	9,444	2,257,864	239	4.1
1945:				
January	9,433	2,343,088	248	4.0

Compiled from reports of the market administrator.

Table 17. — Cash receipts from all farm marketings and percentage cash income from dairy products as percentage of total cash farm income in the United States and in specified States in the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, supply area, 1935-1943

Year	United States	Pennsylvania	New Jersey	Maryland	Delaware	States	Pennsylvania	New Jersey	Maryland	Delaware	Cash income from total marketings	Cash income from dairy products as percentage of total cash farm income	Cash income from dairy products as percentage of total cash farm income
1935	\$7,659,367	\$90,718	\$63,361	\$19,367	\$17.1	\$36.9	\$26.9	\$25.2	\$12.6	\$12.6	\$22,698	34.9	26.5
1936	\$9,654,137	\$101,607	\$73,208	\$22,698	\$17.1	\$34.9	\$26.5	\$22.8	\$11.7	\$11.7	\$26,973	35.0	27.3
1937	\$9,217,051	\$102,170	\$104,374	\$26,973	\$16.5	\$35.0	\$27.3	\$22.7	\$10.6	\$10.6	\$25,103	35.7	28.7
1938	\$8,168,207	\$253,301	\$100,196	\$68,451	\$25,103	\$17.0	\$35.7	\$28.7	\$11.0	\$11.0	\$24,943	34.5	27.8
1939	\$8,684,050	\$265,469	\$102,206	\$71,309	\$24,943	\$15.5	\$34.5	\$27.8	\$11.1	\$11.1	\$27,903	36.6	26.3
1940	\$9,106,045	\$275,301	\$105,773	\$77,468	\$27,903	\$16.7	\$36.6	\$26.8	\$10.4	\$10.4	\$42,160	36.2	27.4
1941	\$11,742,328	\$317,518	\$121,445	\$96,457	\$42,160	\$16.2	\$36.3	\$36.3	\$8.3	\$8.3	\$151,635	\$14.5	\$25.4
1942	\$16,071,102	\$398,433	\$151,395	\$124,395	\$59,054	\$14.1	\$34.7	\$25.3	\$7.2	\$7.2	\$77,856	\$21.0	\$23.9
1943	\$19,924,253	\$504,301	\$192,710	\$155,055	\$14.1	\$31.5	\$21.0	\$21.3	\$6.0	\$6.0	\$—	\$—	\$—

1/ Preliminary.

Compiled from "Crops and Markets," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 18. — Cash income from dairy products sold from farms in the United States and in specified States in the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, supply area, 1935-1943

Year	Cash income from dairy products sold from farms	Index numbers (averaged 1935-20 = 100)	Percent
1935	1,310,204: 90,760	26,239 : 15,995: 2,466	96.0 : 93.0 : 94.5 : 91.4 : 91.9
1936	1,477,552: 95,746	26,975 : 16,705: 2,657	104.9 : 101.3 : 97.1 : 95.5 : 93.3
1937	1,524,771: 102,315	28,437 : 17,941: 2,956	106.2 : 103.2 : 102.6 : 102.5 : 105.6
1938	1,367,926: 92,318	28,767 : 13,024: 2,761	96.5 : 97.7 : 103.6 : 103.0 : 102.1
1939	1,345,522: 91,471	28,412 : 18,719: 2,759	95.5 : 96.6 : 102.3 : 107.6 : 102.0
1940	1,516,491: 100,731	30,512 : 20,683: 2,912	107.6 : 106.6 : 100.9 : 118.2 : 107.7
1941	1,896,971: 115,332	33,294 : 24,508: 3,498	134.6 : 122.0 : 119.9 : 140.1 : 129.4
1942	2,335,552: 133,160	38,419 : 29,709: 4,255	165.7 : 146.2 : 138.3 : 169.8 : 157.4
1943 ^{1/}	2,804,073: 153,648	40,467 : 32,984: 4,674	167.8 : 199.0 : 145.7 : 186.5 : 172.9

^{1/} Preliminary.

Compiled from "Farm Production, Disposition, and Income From Milk," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 19. — Number of cows and heifers two years old and over kept for milk on farms in the United States, Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, as of January 1, and index numbers, 1935-1944

Year	Number of cows						Index numbers					
	United States	Del.	Md.	N.J.	Pa.	United States	Del.	Md.	N.J.	Pa.	Percent	
Average	24,998.6	34.4	190.4	140.6	373.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1935-39	26,082	35	192	138	905	104.3	101.7	100.8	98.2	103.6		
1935	25,196	34	188	139	880	100.8	98.8	98.7	98.9	100.7		
1936	24,649	34	188	141	860	98.6	98.8	98.7	100.3	98.4		
1937	24,466	34	190	142	860	97.9	98.8	99.8	101.0	98.4		
1938	24,600	35	194	143	863	98.4	101.7	101.9	101.7	98.8		
1939	24,926	35	198	146	870	99.7	101.7	104.0	103.8	99.6		
1940	25,478	36	204	150	879	101.9	104.7	107.1	106.7	100.6		
1941	26,398	33	208	152	897	105.6	110.5	109.2	108.1	102.7		
1942	27,106	38	212	154	906	108.4	110.5	111.3	109.5	103.7		
1943 1/	27,607	39	216	155	924	110.4	113.4	113.4	110.2	105.8		

1/ Preliminary.

Compiled from "Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Milk," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 20. - Pasture conditions first of month in Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, April 1936 - November 1944

(Percent of normal)

Year	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<u>Delaware</u>								
1936	85	69	61	63	64	62	72	63
1937	72	75	81	85	82	94	90	75
1938	86	80	85	81	89	84	80	77
1939	84	84	71	66	61	70	78	77
1940	77	74	86	86	74	71	79	73
1941	77	84	62	72	68	79	46	39
1942	81	78	69	56	73	92	80	80
1943	80	69	84	81	70	21	39	52
1944	81	81	88	75	47	58	70	71
<u>Maryland</u>								
1936	82	73	59	56	53	56	61	66
1937	72	71	81	86	85	86	85	80
1938	87	86	86	84	87	85	85	78
1939	83	85	79	77	77	72	73	72
1940	72	71	86	80	70	76	82	75
1941	75	79	60	71	76	72	44	40
1942	76	72	74	75	82	93	89	87
1943	83	75	87	82	64	31	36	45
1944	76	82	85	77	56	56	72	74
<u>New Jersey</u>								
1936	86	76	70	69	49	50	56	66
1937	81	78	85	85	76	85	82	76
1938	84	85	81	84	91	82	74	80
1939	82	80	78	59	35	55	62	60
1940	72	70	88	86	67	72	79	70
1941	78	30	56	64	77	78	41	38
1942	81	76	77	71	74	85	82	78
1943	84	78	88	83	73	54	48	58
1944	83	83	89	77	41	30	59	58
<u>Pennsylvania</u>								
1936	81	77	72	65	51	65	64	71
1937	75	73	84	87	84	87	81	78
1938	84	85	86	85	86	75	77	73
1939	84	81	76	71	57	60	54	62
1940	79	72	88	92	83	74	81	78
1941	81	83	63	73	71	72	58	59
1942	83	81	89	90	88	90	88	88
1943	84	76	95	91	83	69	47	55
1944	80	83	93	88	64	52	67	73

Compiled from "Crop Production," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 21. - Precipitation and departure from normal in Baltimore, Maryland, by months, 1942-1944

Compiled from United States Weather Bureau publication "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin."

Table 22. - Precipitation and departure from normal in Harrisburg, Pa., by months, 1942-44

Month	Inches	Precipitation			Departure from normal			Cumulative precipitation from normal			Departure from normal			Cumulative precipitation from normal			Departure from normal		
		Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	
January	1.69	-1.15	-1.15	-1.15	2.36	2.36	2.36	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	2.87	2.87	2.87	+ 0.01	+ 0.01	+ 0.01	+ 0.01	+ 0.01	
February	3.61	+ 0.70	+ 0.45	+ 0.45	1.37	1.37	1.37	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	1.30	1.30	1.30	-2.28	-2.28	-2.28	-2.28	-2.27	
March	3.12	-0.34	-0.79	-0.79	2.01	2.01	2.01	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	0.82	0.82	0.82	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 0.08	
April	1.53	-0.97	-1.76	-1.76	3.15	3.15	3.15	+ 0.65	+ 0.65	+ 0.65	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	+ 1.17	+ 1.17	+ 1.17	+ 1.17	+ 1.09	
May	6.20	+ 3.15	+ 1.39	+ 1.39	5.56	5.56	5.56	+ 2.58	+ 2.58	+ 2.58	2.41	2.41	2.41	+ 2.08	+ 2.08	+ 2.08	+ 2.08	+ 3.17	
June	3.82	-0.36	+ 1.03	+ 1.03	2.98	2.98	2.98	-1.18	-1.18	-1.18	1.23	1.23	1.23	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 2.19	+ 5.36	
July	3.72	+ 1.10	+ 2.13	+ 2.13	1.82	1.82	1.82	-1.52	-1.52	-1.52	0.29	0.29	0.29	-2.62	-2.62	-2.62	-2.62	+ 2.74	
August	5.00	+ 1.14	+ 3.27	+ 3.27	1.91	1.91	1.91	-2.66	-2.66	-2.66	2.05	2.05	2.05	+ 2.93	+ 2.93	+ 2.93	+ 2.93	+ 0.19	
September	2.66	-0.92	+ 2.35	+ 2.35	0.41	0.41	0.41	-2.31	-2.31	-2.31	5.26	5.26	5.26	+ 0.10	+ 0.10	+ 0.10	+ 0.10	+ 0.09	
October	4.43	+ 1.64	+ 3.09	+ 3.09	5.31	5.31	5.31	+ 2.47	+ 2.47	+ 2.47	-2.79	-2.79	-2.79	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.30	
November	1.44	-0.62	+ 3.37	+ 3.37	5.59	5.59	5.59	+ 3.00	+ 3.00	+ 3.00	+ 0.21	+ 0.21	+ 0.21	+ 0.26	+ 0.26	+ 0.26	+ 0.26	+ 0.04	
December	3.75	+ 0.46	+ 3.83	+ 3.83	1.06	1.06	1.06	-1.68	-1.68	-1.68	1.47	1.47	1.47	+ 1.18	+ 1.18	+ 1.18	+ 1.18	+ 1.14	
Total	40.97	+ 3.83	-	-	35.53	35.53	35.53	-1.47	-1.47	-1.47	3.89	3.89	3.89	-1.14	-1.14	-1.14	-1.14	-	

Compiled from United States Weather Bureau publication "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin."

Table 23.— Prices received by farmers for hogs and beef cattle in Pennsylvania,
New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945

Year and month	Hogs			Beef cattle		
	Pa.	N. J.	Md.	Pa.	N. J.	Md.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1939:						
January	7.90	8.10	7.90	8.00	7.40	7.40
February	7.90	8.20	7.90	8.10	7.40	7.40
March	7.90	8.20	7.90	8.00	7.50	7.90
April	7.40	7.90	7.50	7.80	7.30	8.00
May	7.10	7.70	7.20	7.30	7.50	6.50
June	6.80	7.20	6.90	7.00	7.40	6.50
July	7.10	7.50	7.00	7.00	7.70	7.50
August	6.70	7.40	6.40	6.80	7.40	6.40
September	7.90	8.00	7.80	7.70	7.90	6.40
October	7.40	7.70	7.40	7.60	7.70	6.20
November	6.90	7.50	6.80	7.30	7.70	6.20
December	6.20	6.55	5.90	6.20	7.40	5.90
1940:						
January	6.20	6.50	6.20	6.30	7.60	5.90
February	5.90	6.20	5.60	6.00	7.60	5.50
March	5.70	5.95	5.50	5.90	7.50	5.90
April	5.50	5.60	5.40	5.80	7.50	5.90
May	5.90	6.10	5.80	5.90	7.90	6.10
June	5.50	5.60	5.30	5.50	7.70	6.10
July	6.40	6.20	6.30	6.20	8.10	6.80
August	6.50	6.30	6.20	6.20	8.00	6.20
September	6.90	6.90	6.70	6.80	8.00	6.70
October	6.60	6.80	6.60	6.70	7.90	6.10
November	6.40	6.70	6.20	6.70	8.00	6.00
December	6.30	6.90	6.00	6.40	7.90	6.20

Continued

Table 23.— Prices received by farmers for hogs and beef cattle in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945 - Continued

Year and month	Hogs			Beef cattle		
	per hundredweight					
	Pa.	N. J.	Md.	Pa.	N. J.	Md.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1941:						
January	7.40	7.20	7.00	8.30	7.90	7.60
February	7.70	7.70	7.70	8.40	8.50	7.40
March	7.70	7.70	7.70	8.30	8.00	7.40
April	8.00	8.10	8.10	8.40	8.20	7.40
May	8.40	8.30	8.40	8.50	8.30	7.70
June	9.20	8.80	9.00	8.60	7.70	8.00
July	10.50	9.80	10.20	9.80	7.40	8.50
August	11.00	10.10	10.90	10.60	9.30	9.00
September	11.50	11.10	11.40	11.00	9.30	8.60
October	10.80	11.10	10.80	11.00	9.00	9.00
November	10.40	10.70	10.30	10.70	8.80	8.50
December	10.60	10.80	10.40	10.70	9.10	9.00
1942:						
January	11.30	11.20	10.80	9.80	7.60	9.10
February	12.00	11.90	11.80	10.10	8.20	9.40
March	12.60	12.30	12.60	10.40	8.70	9.30
April	13.10	12.70	12.90	12.60	10.70	9.80
May	13.20	13.40	13.10	12.90	10.80	9.80
June	13.50	13.40	13.50	13.00	11.30	10.70
July	14.00	13.60	13.80	13.40	11.50	11.60
August	14.30	14.20	14.10	14.00	11.70	11.80
September	14.20	14.20	14.10	14.00	10.20	10.70
October	14.50	14.60	14.30	14.20	10.30	11.00
November	14.50	14.60	14.20	14.10	9.60	11.00
December	14.10	14.90	14.10	13.90	12.10	11.80

Continued

Table 23.- Prices received by farmers for hogs and beef cattle in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945 - Continued

Year and month	Hogs			Beef cattle		
	Pa.	N. J.	Md.	Del.	N. J.	Md.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1943:						
January	15.00	15.70	14.50	14.50	12.60	12.60
February	15.40	16.00	15.00	15.00	11.40	13.00
March	15.60	16.20	14.80	14.80	12.90	13.20
April	15.40	16.00	15.00	15.20	13.20	13.40
May	14.70	15.70	14.20	14.60	13.80	14.00
June	14.20	14.90	14.00	14.20	13.70	13.70
July	14.00	14.50	13.80	13.80	13.70	13.70
August	14.20	14.10	14.00	13.90	12.80	12.80
September	14.50	14.30	14.30	14.10	12.30	11.80
October	14.50	14.20	14.30	14.10	11.20	11.30
November	14.00	13.90	13.80	13.80	10.80	9.50
December	13.60	12.40	13.50	13.50	11.50	10.80
1944:						
January	13.10	12.80	12.90	13.10	11.70	9.80
February	13.30	12.80	13.20	13.20	12.60	9.10
March	13.40	12.60	13.40	13.30	12.60	9:00
April	13.20	12.20	13.10	13.30	12.80	9.00
May	12.90	12.00	12.90	13.10	13.00	9.60
June	13.00	11.80	12.90	13.10	13.10	9.80
July	13.20	12.10	13.20	13.20	13.20	19.80
August	13.80	12.50	13.90	13.50	13.10	9.70
September	14.10	13.50	13.60	13.50	12.60	9.40
October	14.60	13.90	13.70	13.80	12.70	9.90
November	14.30	13.90	13.80	13.70	12.70	9.00
December	14.20	13.90	13.80	13.70	12.70	9.40
1945:						
January	14.40	13.90	14.00	13.90	13.20	10.50

Compiled from "Agricultural Prices," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 24. - Prices received by farmers for chickens and eggs in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945

Year and month	Chickens per pound			Eggs per dozen		
	Pa.	N.J.	Del.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.
1939:	20.0	17.2	17.2	23.8	21.9	21.6
	20.3	17.1	16.8	20.2	18.6	18.7
	17.2	17.2	17.1	18.4	22.2	16.3
	17.3	17.0	16.9	18.2	22.6	16.3
	17.3	16.2	16.3	17.7	21.9	16.3
	19.3	16.8	17.0	16.1	23.3	17.0
	19.3	17.2	17.9	22.1	25.8	19.8
	19.0	16.8	16.3	23.3	26.3	21.0
	19.3	17.2	17.9	26.8	32.3	23.8
	17.1	16.8	17.5	17.2	24.6	21.0
	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.7	32.6	26.0
	16.9	15.3	16.1	15.8	31.5	29.0
1940:	16.3	18.4	15.0	14.9	26.2	24.6
	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.9	29.5	25.7
	17.6	14.7	14.3	22.1	25.5	21.1
	17.3	15.3	15.0	24.2	26.6	23.1
	15.9	15.7	16.0	19.4	22.5	16.8
	16.6	16.5	16.7	17.4	21.3	16.5
	16.0	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.0	16.4
	16.5	19.0	19.0	17.0	21.8	16.2
	16.4	19.1	19.0	17.4	26.2	16.5
	16.4	19.1	18.5	16.6	23.1	20.0
	16.7	19.0	19.0	16.8	28.9	20.3
	16.7	19.0	19.0	16.8	31.3	24.3
1941:	16.9	14.7	14.3	20.6	23.7	23.1
	15.8	15.2	15.0	17.0	17.0	16.8
	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.5
	16.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.0	16.5
	16.0	19.4	19.0	17.4	21.8	16.2
	16.4	19.1	19.0	17.4	26.2	16.5
1942:	16.3	16.3	16.7	22.1	25.5	21.1
	16.0	16.0	16.0	24.2	26.6	23.1
	15.2	15.2	15.0	19.4	22.5	16.8
	16.6	16.5	16.7	17.4	21.3	16.5
	16.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.0	16.4
	16.0	19.1	19.0	17.4	21.8	16.2
1943:	16.7	16.7	16.7	20.6	23.7	23.1
	16.4	16.4	16.0	22.5	25.5	16.8
	16.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.3	16.5
	16.0	19.4	19.0	17.4	21.0	16.4
	16.4	19.1	19.0	17.4	21.8	16.2
	16.4	19.1	18.5	16.6	26.2	16.5
1944:	16.9	14.7	14.3	20.6	23.7	23.1
	15.8	15.2	15.0	22.5	25.5	16.8
	16.4	16.4	16.7	17.4	21.3	16.5
	16.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.0	16.4
	16.0	19.4	19.0	17.4	21.8	16.2
	16.4	19.1	19.0	17.4	26.2	16.5
1945:	16.7	16.7	16.7	20.6	23.7	23.1
	16.4	16.4	16.0	22.5	25.5	16.8
	16.5	18.4	18.0	17.4	21.3	16.5
	16.0	19.4	19.0	17.4	21.0	16.4
	16.4	19.1	19.0	17.4	21.8	16.2
	16.4	19.1	18.5	16.6	26.2	16.5

Continued

Table 24. — Prices received by farmers for chickens and eggs in Pennsylvania,
New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 — January 1945. — Continued

Year and month	Chickens per pound			Eggs per dozen		
	Pa.	W. J.	Md.	Pa.	N. J.	Del.
	Gents	Gents	Gents	Gents	Gents	Gents
1941:						
January	16.5	19.5	17.2	17.3	23.4	27.5
February	16.8	19.6	17.7	17.9	19.8	24.3
March	17.4	20.3	18.1	19.1	23.3	19.5
April	17.6	20.7	18.5	18.1	22.2	19.6
May	18.5	21.0	18.9	16.9	21.9	19.6
June	19.0	21.0	19.3	17.7	25.0	30.3
July	19.3	21.4	19.6	18.2	29.7	34.0
August	19.3	21.0	19.2	18.2	32.0	37.9
September	19.0	22.0	19.3	19.2	35.5	39.9
October	19.1	22.0	19.0	18.9	38.1	43.0
November	18.8	22.0	18.1	17.2	40.4	44.3
December	19.2	22.3	18.8	17.2	38.5	42.3
1942:						
January	19.8	23.0	19.5	20.0	34.4	38.9
February	20.5	23.4	20.3	20.0	31.9	36.6
March	20.9	24.0	20.3	19.7	27.9	31.7
April	21.3	23.7	19.5	19.0	27.0	31.3
May	21.0	23.7	20.3	19.3	27.1	32.7
June	21.4	23.7	21.2	20.5	28.8	34.7
July	21.4	24.4	22.3	22.4	33.2	39.3
August	22.0	25.7	24.2	25.9	37.2	43.7
September	22.7	26.4	24.9	24.1	41.3	48.0
October	22.5	27.0	23.9	22.1	45.4	51.0
November	23.0	27.4	23.4	22.2	46.2	52.0
December	24.2	27.7	25.7	26.0	47.3	52.0

Continued

Table 24. — Prices received by farmers for chickens and eggs in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945 - Continued

Year and month	Chickens per pound	Eggs per dozen																		
	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Del.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Del.	Cents											
1943:	25.3	26.9	27.9	28.1	44.2	50.0	43.7	45.2												
	25.9	29.5	27.9	27.6	36.2	41.0	34.7	34.1												
	27.8	30.5	28.7	28.1	35.3	40.0	34.7	34.1												
	30.1	32.4	30.0	29.0	35.9	40.7	34.5	34.2												
	30.1	33.4	32.4	30.0	36.2	40.7	34.9	34.7												
	29.7	31.7	30.3	30.0	37.9	43.0	36.2	36.8												
	29.2	32.1	30.2	29.3	40.9	47.0	38.8	39.8												
	29.1	32.1	30.1	29.3	40.9	47.0	38.8	39.8												
	29.3	31.7	29.2	29.2	42.1	49.0	42.0	43.4												
	28.8	31.7	29.2	29.2	42.0	49.0	46.5	46.2												
	28.3	31.4	29.3	29.3	42.0	49.0	49.7	49.3												
	27.9	30.4	27.5	27.5	42.0	49.0	52.7	52.0												
1944:	27.3	29.7	27.8	28.0	37.3	44.0	35.8	37.8												
	26.9	29.4	27.9	28.1	32.9	39.0	31.7	32.5												
	27.1	29.4	28.1	28.0	31.2	35.0	30.1	30.7												
	27.7	29.7	28.0	28.0	32.4	33.0	27.6	28.7												
	27.8	30.7	29.8	30.0	32.4	33.0	26.1	26.3												
	26.9	30.0	28.8	28.9	32.5	34.0	27.0	27.3												
	27.4	29.4	28.9	28.1	34.8	41.0	32.4	31.8												
	27.1	29.7	26.7	24.1	39.7	46.0	35.2	35.7												
	26.8	28.4	26.6	26.0	42.0	49.3	45.0	40.9												
	27.2	29.0	28.0	27.0	46.4	50.0	42.5	42.7												
	27.6	29.4	28.9	28.0	46.4	54.0	49.6	48.2												
	28.0	29.4	28.1	28.0	51.6	55.0	52.0	51.4												
1945:	28.3	30.4	29.2	29.0	50.0	52.0	46.8	45.8												
	28.0	30.4	29.2	29.0	50.0	52.0	46.8	45.8												

Compiled from "Agricultural Prices," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 25. — Prices received by farmers for all hay, alfalfa hay, and clover and timothy mixed hay in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 — January 1945

Year and month	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Clover and timothy hay		
	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton
	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1939:									
January	8.10	13.20	9.60	10.60	12.20	16.50	12.50	13.00	9.60
February	9.00	13.30	10.00	11.40	12.80	16.30	12.70	13.60	10.00
March	8.40	13.70	10.00	11.20	12.40	16.40	12.80	13.90	9.30
April	8.60	13.90	9.70	11.00	12.50	17.20	12.00	13.50	9.60
May	8.50	13.90	9.80	11.10	12.70	17.30	12.20	13.60	9.60
June	8.80	14.20	9.80	11.80	13.20	16.10	12.60	14.00	9.90
July	9.30	13.80	10.30	11.30	12.40	16.10	11.40	13.50	10.30
August	9.70	16.10	10.20	12.00	13.30	19.00	12.10	14.10	10.80
September	10.20	16.90	10.60	13.00	14.10	20.00	12.50	15.00	11.00
October	10.70	17.40	11.50	12.90	15.10	21.00	13.60	14.50	11.90
November	10.80	17.40	11.30	13.40	15.50	20.60	13.70	15.50	12.10
December	11.20	18.00	11.40	12.20	15.50	21.70	14.00	15.50	12.60
1940:									
January	11.90	18.70	11.10	13.50	16.70	21.10	14.70	16.50	13.40
February	12.20	18.70	11.60	14.00	17.30	21.80	14.70	16.50	13.70
March	13.20	19.00	12.60	14.20	18.30	22.80	15.50	16.50	14.80
April	13.60	19.30	13.50	15.00	18.30	22.70	16.30	15.10	17.30
May	14.10	20.00	14.00	16.00	18.50	23.10	16.40	19.00	15.60
June	13.40	17.90	12.80	15.00	18.10	20.20	14.40	18.00	15.00
July	10.60	15.00	11.00	13.20	13.40	17.60	13.10	16.20	11.00
August	9.90	14.20	10.70	13.20	13.10	16.50	13.10	16.20	10.80
September	9.70	13.00	10.80	13.50	13.10	16.50	13.50	16.20	10.60
October	9.70	13.70	10.70	13.50	13.40	16.90	13.50	16.00	10.90
November	9.70	14.40	11.50	13.10	13.40	17.00	14.00	15.50	10.90
December	9.60	14.60	11.60	14.10	13.20	17.00	14.40	16.00	10.90

Continued

Table 25. — Prices received by farmers for all hay, alfalfa hay, and clover and timothy mixed hay, in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939-1945 — Continued

Year and month	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Clover and timothy hay			Del.
	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	per ton	
	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Del.
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1941:										
January	9.90	14.80	11.50	13.30	14.00	17.00	15.00	15.00	11.40	14.60
February	9.90	14.80	11.00	13.10	13.70	17.80	15.00	15.10	11.40	14.60
March	9.80	14.60	11.40	13.50	13.80	17.20	15.00	16.00	11.20	14.70
April	9.80	14.60	12.20	13.40	13.50	17.40	15.00	16.10	11.30	14.40
May	9.90	15.20	12.30	14.10	13.50	17.90	15.40	16.70	11.50	14.00
June	10.30	15.20	12.60	14.10	14.00	18.00	15.20	16.70	11.50	14.40
July	10.50	15.80	12.50	14.00	13.80	17.80	15.20	16.50	10.70	14.20
August	10.00	15.50	11.80	13.00	13.30	16.90	14.20	15.50	10.70	13.30
September	10.20	15.50	12.70	14.30	13.50	17.90	14.80	16.50	10.90	14.40
October	11.00	15.80	13.70	14.09	14.20	18.50	15.30	16.50	12.20	14.40
November	11.60	16.20	13.70	15.00	15.00	19.00	17.00	17.00	12.50	15.00
December	11.90	17.60	14.50	15.00	15.90	19.00	20.80	18.00	17.00	15.00
1942:										
January	12.90	17.90	15.50	15.50	15.40	17.20	21.00	19.00	17.90	15.50
February	13.70	19.40	16.50	16.10	18.30	23.00	20.00	18.40	14.80	20.50
March	13.90	20.40	16.90	16.10	18.40	23.50	20.90	18.40	15.00	21.20
April	13.90	20.40	17.30	16.50	18.40	24.10	20.90	18.40	15.00	21.20
May	13.90	19.70	17.70	16.50	17.90	23.90	21.00	18.40	14.90	21.20
June	12.90	19.10	16.20	16.00	16.70	21.60	20.00	17.40	13.90	20.50
July	11.90	16.70	15.30	16.00	15.20	21.20	20.00	17.40	12.50	19.20
August	11.10	16.70	15.40	16.00	14.90	20.30	19.00	17.40	11.70	16.50
September	11.50	17.20	15.50	16.00	15.50	20.50	20.00	17.40	12.30	18.50
October	11.90	19.00	15.40	15.70	15.80	21.70	20.00	17.20	12.60	21.20
November	12.30	18.30	16.40	16.50	16.30	21.40	19.80	18.00	13.30	17.30
December	12.80	19.50	16.00	16.70	16.70	23.10	19.80	18.00	14.10	21.00

Continued

Table 25. - Prices received by farmers for all hay, alfalfa hay, and clover and timothy mixed hay in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware, 1939 - January 1945 - Continued

Year and month	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Del.	Pa.	N.J.	Md.	Del.	Alfalfa hay per ton	All hay per ton	Clover and timothy hay per ton
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars								
1943:											
January	13.60	20.00	17.00	17.50	24.00	20.50	19.00	14.80	22.00	19.60	19.50
February	13.90	20.50	17.50	18.50	25.00	21.00	20.00	15.10	22.20	20.00	19.50
March	14.70	21.00	18.50	19.50	26.00	22.00	20.50	15.90	22.50	20.50	20.00
April	14.70	22.40	18.80	19.70	26.40	22.00	21.50	16.00	23.50	20.50	20.50
May	14.90	23.00	19.50	20.50	26.80	23.00	22.50	16.50	23.60	20.50	21.50
June	14.50	21.00	19.00	19.90	18.80	24.60	22.50	22.00	16.00	22.00	20.00
July	12.70	17.50	18.60	19.40	17.80	20.50	22.00	22.00	14.30	19.00	19.60
August	13.50	18.00	17.80	19.40	17.90	22.50	22.00	22.00	14.30	20.00	19.00
September	14.20	21.50	20.50	20.50	20.40	27.50	25.00	24.00	15.00	22.50	21.00
October	14.80	21.60	21.50	21.10	21.10	28.00	26.00	24.50	15.40	23.00	21.50
November	16.20	23.60	21.70	21.50	22.70	30.00	26.00	26.00	17.10	25.00	22.00
December	17.20	25.10	22.00	22.00	24.00	30.40	26.50	26.50	18.00	26.50	22.00
1944:											
January	17.70	26.00	22.00	24.00	31.50	26.50	26.50	19.00	28.00	22.00	22.00
February	17.90	25.50	22.50	24.00	30.90	27.00	27.00	19.00	27.00	22.00	22.00
March	18.10	25.50	23.00	24.50	31.30	27.50	27.50	19.30	27.00	22.00	22.00
April	18.40	25.80	24.00	24.00	32.00	29.00	29.00	19.60	27.50	23.00	23.00
May	18.00	26.10	24.00	24.00	32.50	28.00	28.00	19.40	28.00	23.00	23.00
June	17.10	23.60	22.50	23.30	26.50	26.50	26.50	18.90	23.50	21.50	21.50
July	15.90	21.40	20.00	20.00	21.80	25.00	23.00	17.70	22.90	18.50	18.50
August	15.70	24.80	21.00	21.00	20.50	26.50	25.00	25.00	16.90	26.00	20.00
September	16.00	26.20	23.50	23.50	22.80	28.50	28.00	17.80	26.00	23.00	22.00
October	16.60	27.60	23.50	23.50	23.80	33.00	28.00	18.90	27.00	23.00	23.00
November	18.00	28.70	23.50	23.50	25.70	33.00	28.00	20.90	28.80	23.00	23.00
December	19.40	29.30	26.80	26.50	26.00	34.50	24.50	21.80	29.40	27.50	27.50
1945:											
January	20.50	30.50	28.00	26.50	28.00	36.20	34.50	24.50	30.30	29.50	27.50

Compiled from "Agricultural Prices," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

